

# رهنمود جامع النّا

## دکتر سیامک حاجی یخچالی

عضو هیئت علمی دانشکده فنی دانشگاه تهران



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**PRODUCT**

COLLECTIVE

# 747 cockpit

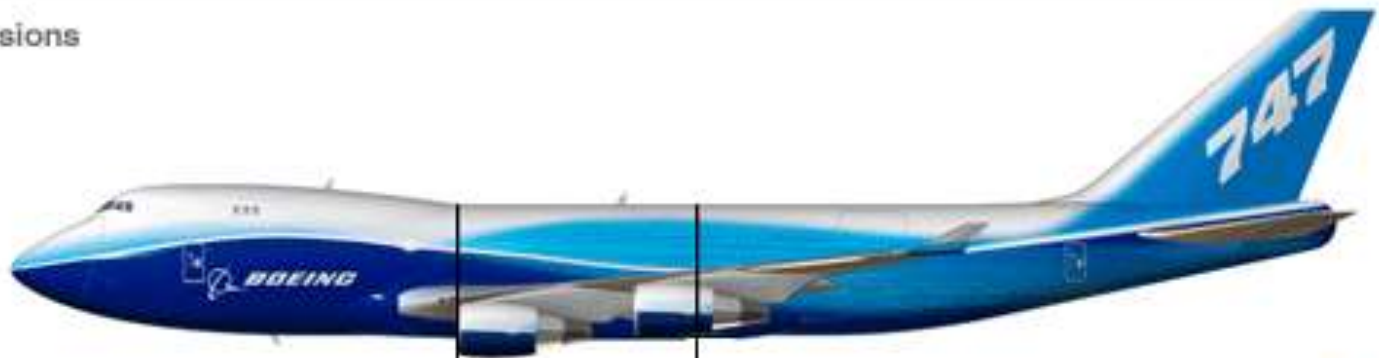


# 747 cockpit

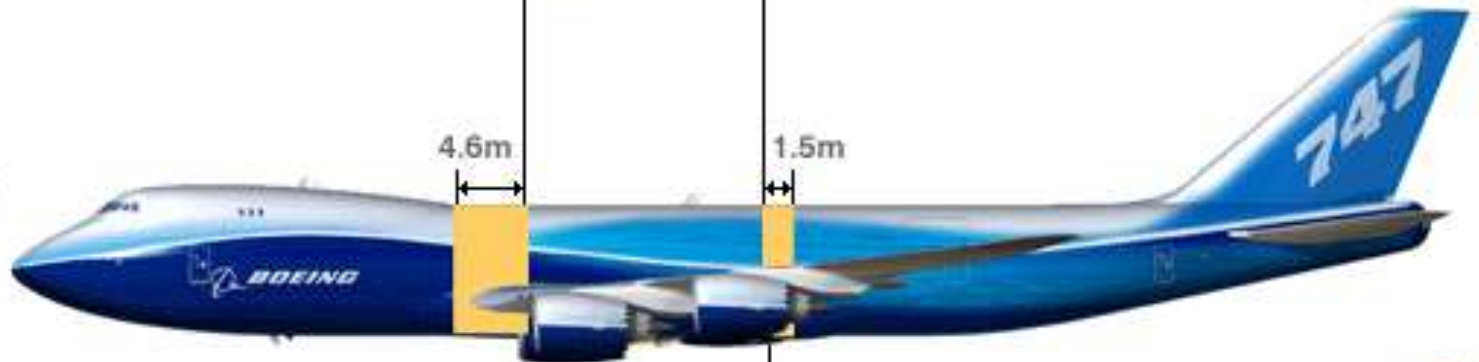


■ Fuselage extensions

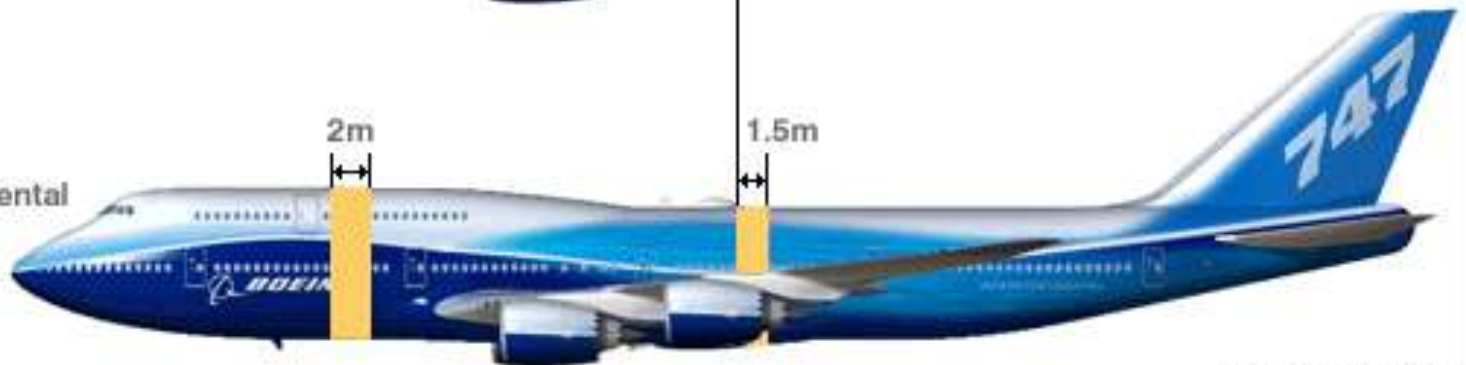
747-400F



747-8 freighter



747-8 Intercontinental



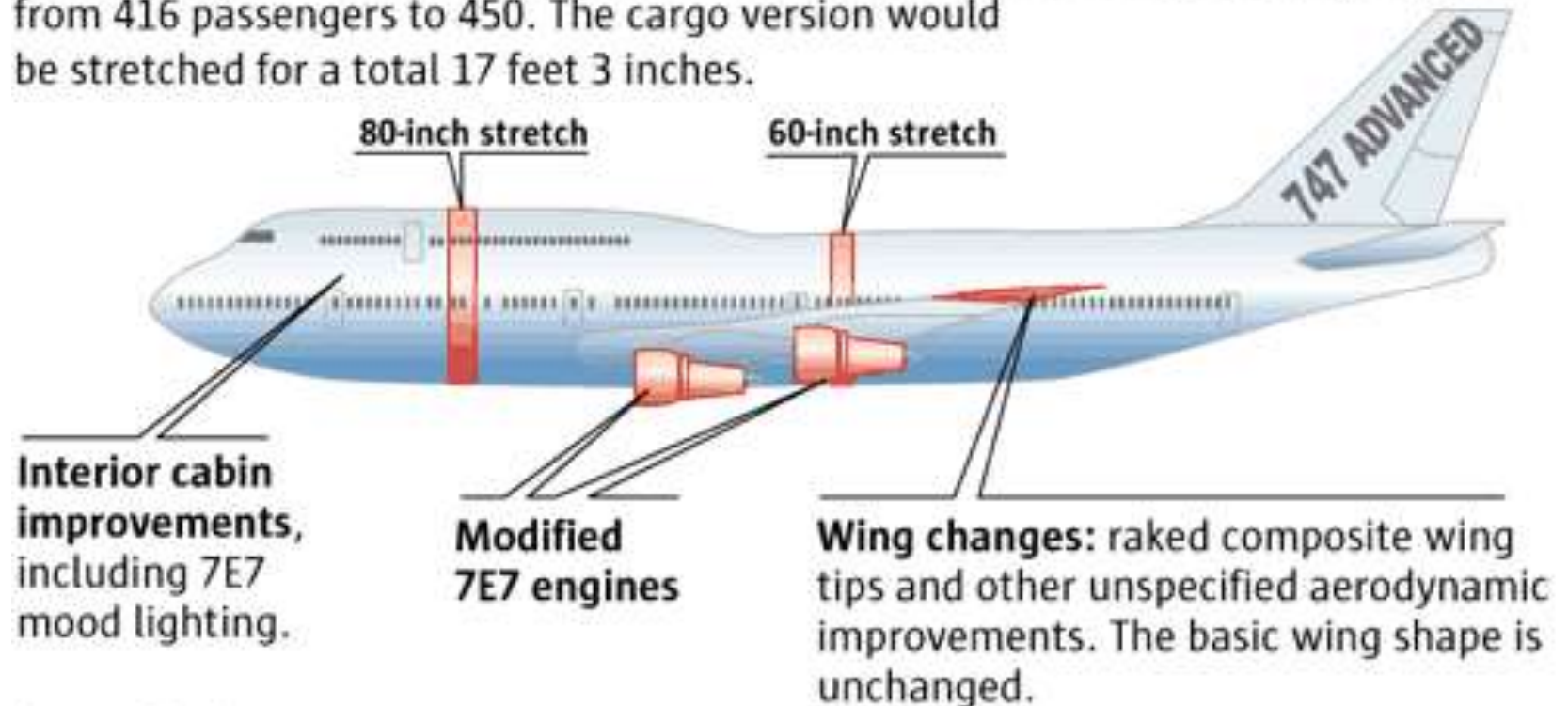
SOURCE: Boeing



# Boeing's proposed 747 Advanced

Boeing will decide soon whether to formally offer for sale a new derivative of the 747.

**Fuselage stretched** by adding bands 80 inches long behind the flight deck and 60 inches long behind the wing -- a total stretch of 11 feet 8 inches. Seating expands from 416 passengers to 450. The cargo version would be stretched for a total 17 feet 3 inches.



Source: Boeing

MARK NOWLIN / THE SEATTLE TIMES

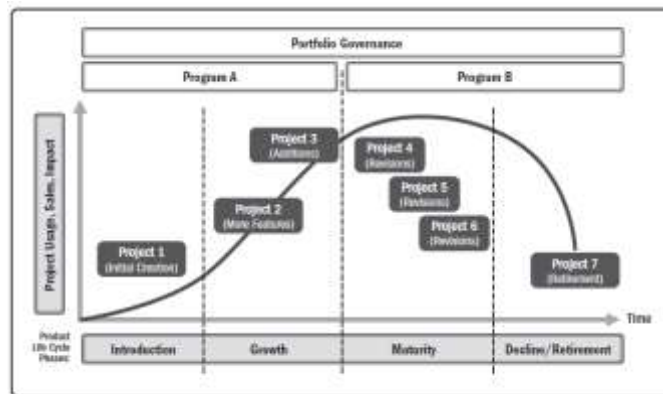


Figure 2-4. Sample Product Life Cycle



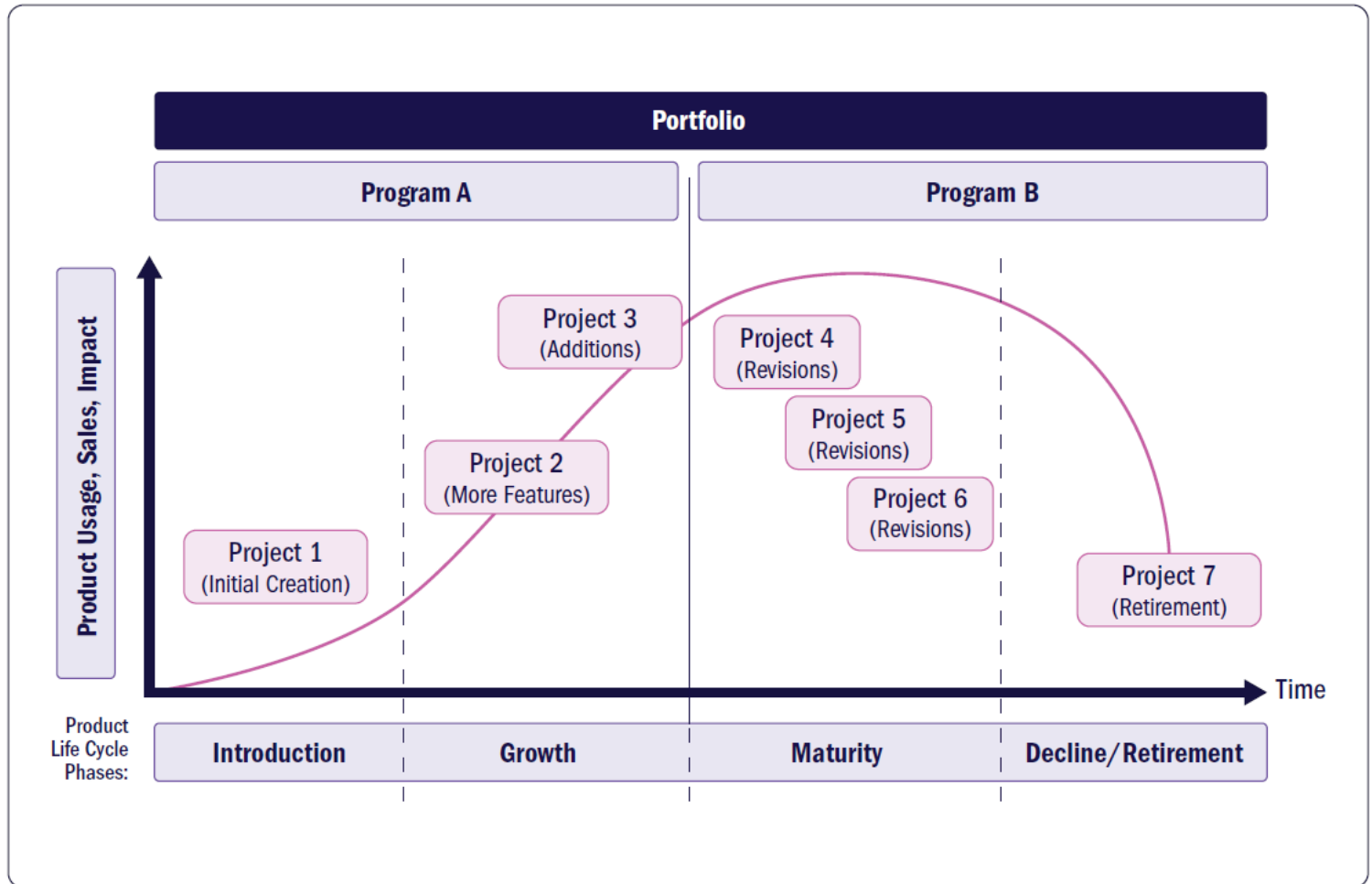


Figure 2-5. Sample Product Life Cycle





**Program management within a product life cycle.** This approach incorporates related projects, subsidiary programs, and program activities. For very large or long-term products, one or more product life cycle phases may be sufficiently complex to merit a set of programs and projects working together.

- **Project management within a product life cycle.** This approach oversees the development and maturity of product capabilities as an ongoing business activity. Portfolio governance charters individual projects as needed to perform enhancements and improvements or to produce other unique outcomes.
- **Product management within a portfolio.** This approach integrates product management within the structure of a portfolio, where the entire product life cycle is managed within the boundaries of a single portfolio. Portfolio management helps ensure that product-related investments align with business strategy, prioritize high-value initiatives, and allocate resources efficiently across multiple product lines or business units.
- **Product management within a program or project.** This approach applies to the product-related responsibilities that should be performed in a program or project(s) and that are defined as the components of a program or stand-alone projects. This approach focuses on achieving product requirements and scope. While ongoing product, service, or capability support activities may fall within the scope of the program, they typically are operational in nature and are not usually run as programs or projects.
- **Product management across programs and projects.** A product life cycle often spans multiple programs and projects, and thus calls for effective management across those programs and projects.

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